

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R09) Regular & Supplementary Examinations December 2014 CONCRETE TECHNOLOGY

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

- 1 (a) Define the term admixture. How is it used in the production of concrete?
 - (b) Enumerate different types of admixtures.
- 2 (a) "The strength of the parent rock does not exactly represent the strength of the coarse aggregate in concrete". Validate the above statement with reasoning.
 - (b) What is the significance of aggregate impact value? Explain how it is determined in the laboratory.
- 3 (a) What are the types of segregation? What are the factors responsible for segregation? What preventive measures you take against segregation?
 - (b) Define laitance. Discuss the factors responsible for it.
- 4 Write short notes on:
 - (a) Maturity concept of concrete.
 - (b) Effect of maximum size of aggregate on strength.
 - (c) Relation between compressive and tensile strength.
 - (d) Aggregate cement bond strengths.
- 5 (a) Explain in detail about the effect of restraint on a specimen while it is under compression. Also explain how the shear stress varies with the distance from the platen.
 - (b) Why usually a height/diameter = 2 is adopted for cylinders? Explain in detail.
- 6 (a) What is meant by shrinkage induced cracking? Suggest the measures to reduce it.
 - (b) Explain in detail about the moisture movement in concrete discussing about the factors controlling.
- Proportion a concrete mix by DOE method for a RCC footing which will be exposed to the moderate condition. The concrete is to be designed for a mean compressive strength of 20 MPa at the age of 28 days. Slump of 65 mm is required. A requirement of 25 mm cover is prescribed. Maximum size of aggregate is 20 mm uncrushed aggregate will be used. Sieve analysis shows that 50% passes through 600 microns sieve. The bulk specific gravity of aggregate is found to be 2.65. Assume any other data required suitably.
- 8 (a) Define the term light weight concrete. What are the merits and demerits?
 - (b) Explain how saw dust can be used in producing light weight concrete. Discuss its applications.